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December 8, 2023

The Honorable Antony Blinken U.S. Department of State Office of the Secretary Room 7226 Harry S. Truman Building 2201 C Street, NW Washington, DC 20520

Dear Secretary Blinken,

On behalf of the American Council on Education (ACE) and the undersigned higher education associations, we write to urge you to extend and make permanent the current authorities to waive the in-person interview requirement for certain nonimmigrant visa applicants.<sup>1</sup> The waiver, which was established in 2022 as we emerged from the COVID-19 pandemic and is set to expire at the end of the year, has allowed for faster processing for international students and scholars applying for F-1 and J-1 visas to study and complete research in the U.S.

As you are aware, international students and their enrollment in U.S. institutions make a significant contribution to our campuses and to the overall U.S. economy. This year, the *Open Doors* report found that international student enrollment grew during the 2022-2023 academic year to over 1 million international students from over 210 places of origin. This growth has had a positive impact on the U.S. economy, contributing over \$40.1 billion and creating over 363,000 jobs in the 2022-2023 academic year.<sup>2</sup>

In addition to pent-up demand, much of this growth can be attributed to actions the administration has taken to communicate a welcoming environment for international students, as well as specific actions by the State Department to allow for the prioritization of student visa processing, and efforts to ramp up processing following the COVID-19 pandemic. Currently, the interview waiver only applies to applicants who meet certain conditions, including if they previously held a visa, were never previously denied a visa, or are citizens of a country that participates in the visa waiver program. In addition, applicants renewing a visa in the same classification within four years of the prior visa's expiration are eligible.

Since this flexibility has been granted, we know that the State Department was able to issue over 586,000 visas in fiscal year (FY) 2023. This is more than the 411,000 plus visas issued in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See December 23, 2022 "Important Announcement on Waivers on the Interview Requirement for Certain Nonimmigrant Visas" <u>https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/News/visas-news/important-announcement-on-waivers-of-the-interview-requirement-for-certain-nonimmigrant-visas.html</u> Also see policy codification in the Foreign Affairs Manual at: 9 FAM 403.5-4(A)(1)(a)(5)-(6).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> <u>https://www.nafsa.org/policy-and-advocacy/policy-resources/nafsa-international-student-economic-value-tool-v2</u>

FY 2022, which was the largest number issued since FY 2016. We understand the need to address national security and immigration concerns during the visa application process and consular officers still retain the authority to require an in-person interview on a case-by-case basis. Retaining the visa interview waiver, which only applies to a certain population, helps all international students and scholars by allowing the faster processing of visas overall while maintaining national security.

The secretary has the authority to waive in-person visa interviews if the secretary determines that such waiver is (i) in the national interest of the United States; or (ii) necessary as a result of unusual or emergent circumstances."<sup>3</sup> During the COVID-19 pandemic, providing flexibility clearly fell under the "unusual or emergent circumstances" provision. Moving forward, it is clear that maintaining the flexibility is "in the national interest of the United States." We ask that this flexibility be extended permanently, in order to continue to attract and welcome international students and scholars to our institutions while maintaining national security.

Sincerely,

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On behalf of:

**ACPA-College Student Educators International** American Association of Colleges and Universities American Association of Colleges of Nursing American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers American Association of Community Colleges American Association of State Colleges and Universities American Council on Education American Dental Education Association APPA, "Leadership in Educational Facilities" Association of American Universities Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities Association of Public and Land-grant Universities Association of Research Libraries **Career Education Colleges and Universities Council of Graduate Schools** ETS NAFSA: Association of International Educators NASPA - Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education National Association for College Admission Counseling

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Immigration and Nationality Act (INA) section 222(h)(1)(C)(i)).

National Association of Colleges and Employers National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities National Association of System Heads Presidents' Alliance on Higher Education and Immigration UPCEA, The Online & Professional Education Association